

T. V. PAUL

Curriculum Vitae

Office Address

Department of Political Science
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Research & Teaching Areas

- Peace & Peaceful Change
- International Security
- Global International Relations
- World Order/Regional Orders
- India/South Asia
- International Relations Theory
- War & Conflict
- Politics of Nuclear Weapons/Proliferation
- Indo-Pacific

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

5/2024-Present: *Distinguished James McGill Professor*, Department of Political Science, McGill University, Montreal, Canada

1/2003-4/2024: *James McGill Professor of International Relations*, Department of Political Science, McGill University

4/2019-Present: *Director* (Founding), Global Research Network on Peaceful Change (GRENPEC)

10/2009- 5/2012& 7/2024/2025: *Director* (Founding), McGill University/Université de Montreal, Center for International Peace and Security Studies (CIPSS)

7/2000-Present: *Professor*, Department of Political Science, McGill University

7/2000-6/2002 & 9/2006-10/2009: *Director*, McGill/University of Montreal Research Group in International Security (REGIS)

6/1995-6/2000: *Associate Professor*, Department of Political Science, McGill University

9/1991 - 5/1995: *Assistant Professor*, Department of Political Science, McGill University

12/1986 - 6/1989: *Teaching Associate*, Department of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles.

7/1985 - 7/1986: *Teaching Fellow*, Department of Government, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia

VISITING POSITIONS

- 5-6/2024: *Visiting Scholar*, Taipei School of Economics and Political Science, National Tsinghua University (Taiwan)
- 9/2021-8/2027: *Research Affiliate*, Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Stanford University
- 9/2020-8/2021: *Visiting Scholar*, Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Stanford University
- 8/2017: *Visiting Professor*, Ayoma Gakunin University, Tokyo
- 6/2016: *Visiting Professor*, Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto
- 8/2014, 1/2017, 2-5/2018: *Visiting Professor*, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
- 6/2014- Present: *Visiting Professor*, Diplomatic Academy, Vienna
- 3/2013-4/2013: *Visiting Scholar*, APEC Studies Center, UC Berkeley, California
- 1/2013-2/2013: *Visiting Scholar*, East-West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii
- 9/2002-4/2003: *Visiting Professor*, Department of National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey
Senior Visiting Associate, Center for Non-proliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies, California
- 9/1997- 6/1998: *Visiting Scholar*, Center for International Affairs (CFIA) & John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University

EDUCATION

- Ph.D.* 1991: Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles.
- MA* 1988: Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles.
- M.Phil* 1984: International Relations, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India.
- BA* 1977: Political Science, Kerala University, India.

HONORS/AWARDS/HONORARY POSITIONS

- *Peter Wallenstein Endowed Lecturer*, University of Uppsala, May 2026.
- *Peter L. Lee Endowed Lecturer*, Seattle University, April 2026.
- *Kim Dae-jung Award* (Inaugural) International Political Science Association (IPSA), 2025 (Award named after former South Korean President-Nobel Laureate for Peace).
- Listed among the 86 *Notable Alumni* of Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, March 2025.
- *Distinguished Scholar Award*, International Security Studies Section (ISSS), International Studies Association, 2025.
- *Distinguished Fellow*, Asia-Pacific Foundation of Canada, 2024-2026.
- *Distinguished James McGill Professor*, Department of Political Science, McGill University, May 2024.
- *Distinguished Scholar Award*, International Studies Association (ISA)-Canada, 2024.
- Honored with the Establishment of *T.V. Paul Lecture Series in Peace and Security*, Faculty of Arts, McGill University, May 2024.
- *Best International Politics Course* (Poli 360: Strategies of War and Peace), Political Science Students' Association, McGill University, April 2024.
- Honored with the establishment of *T.V. Paul Best Book Award* by the Global International Studies Section (GIRS) of International Studies Association (ISA), May 2023.

- *Brain Gain Distinguished Scholar*, Kerala State Higher Education Council, Jan-Feb 2023.
- *Adjunct Professor (Honorary)*, Center for Governance and Public Policy, Griffith University, Brisbane, Australia. 9/2021-Present.
- *Rajiv Gandhi Honorary Chair for Public Policy*, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, India, September 2020-August 2022.
- *Erudite Distinguished Fellow*, Center for Public Policy Research, Kochi, India, June 2020.
- *Director (Founding)*, Global Research Network on Peaceful Change (GRENPEC), 2019--
- *Fellow*, Royal Society of Canada, September 2018.
- *President*, International Studies Association (ISA), 2016-17.
- *Distinguished Visiting Fellow*, Nanyang Technological University, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, January 2017.
- *President-Elect*, International Studies Association (ISA), 2015-16.
- *Erudite Fellow*, Kerala State Higher Education Council, India, January 2016.
- *Included in the A-List of 41 Most Influential Indo-Canadians*, The Indian Diaspora (www.theindiandiaspora.com), Toronto, January 2015.
- *The Ngee Ann Kongsi Professor (Visiting) of International Relations*, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, Aug. 2014.
- *Charles Phelps Taft Lecturer*, University of Cincinnati, April 2014.
- *Ambassador John Price and Marcia Price World Affairs Lecturer*, Utah Council for Citizen Diplomacy, March 2014.
- *Marian Miner Cook Athenaeum Distinguished Lecturer*, Claremont-McKenna College, February 2014.
- *Vice President*, International Studies Association (ISA), 2013-14.
- *Team Leader*, Globalization and the National Security State Project (Won 4 Consecutive Team Grants from FQRSC- 2002-2021)
- *Member*, Distinguished International Jury, Grawemeyer Award for Ideas Improving World Order, University of Louisville, September 2012.
- *Best Professor in International Relations Award*, World Education Congress, Mumbai, June 2012.
- *KPS Menon Chair (Visiting) for Diplomatic Studies* 2011-12, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, India.
- *Honorary Member*, The Golden Key International Honour Society (September 2011-).
- *Editor*, South Asia in World Affairs Book Series, Georgetown University Press, 2010-
- *Book*, *The Tradition of Non-use of Nuclear Weapons* has been Selected for Inclusion in the Peace Prize Laureate Exhibition Honoring President Barack Obama by the Nobel Peace Center, Oslo, November 2009.
- *Chair*, Security Studies Section of International Studies Association (2009-2011).
- *Interviewed in Conversations with History*, A Television Interview Series with Leading Scholars and Practitioners, UC Berkeley, October 2009 & July 2014.
- *Distinguished Award in Arts and Letters*, Indian American Kerala Center, New York, November 2009.
- *Faculty of Arts 2005 Award for High Distinction in Research*, McGill University
- *"Popular Professor,"* Maclean's Guide to Canadian Universities, 2005.
- *James McGill Chair*, 2003 – 2024.
- *Choice Magazine's 'Outstanding Academic Title for 2001'* for *Power Versus Prudence*, 2002.
- *Peace Scholar Award*, U.S. Institute of Peace, Washington D.C., 1989.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

Authored Books

1. *The Unfinished Quest: India's Search for Major Power Status from Nehru to Modi* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press), 2024.
 - South Asia Edition (New Delhi and Chennai: Westland-Context), 2024.
2. *Restraining Great Powers: Soft Balancing from Empires to the Global Era* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2018).
 - Audio CD version, HighBridge, Prince Frederik, MD, 2018.
 - Chinese Translation (Shanghai People's Publishing House, By Liu Feng), 2020.
3. *The Warrior State: Pakistan in the Contemporary World* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press), in Hard Cover, January 2014.
 - South Asia Edition (except Pakistan), New Delhi: Random House India, May 2014.
 - Pakistan Edition, Karachi: Oxford University Press, October 2014.
 - Paperback Edition, Oxford University Press, New York, June 2015.
 - Malayalam Translation, Olive Publications, Calicut, 2015.
 - Hindi Translation, Kautilya Books, New Delhi, 2017.

'Book for Understanding' by the American Association of University Presses, 9/2014.
4. *Globalization and the National Security State* (with Norrin Ripsman), New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press (in hardcover and paperback editions), 2010.
5. *The Tradition of Non-use of Nuclear Weapons*, Stanford: Stanford University Press (in hardcover and paperback editions), 2009.
 - Selected for Inclusion in the Peace Prize Laureate Exhibition Honoring President Barack Obama by the Nobel Peace Center, Oslo, November 2009.
 - Selected for a chapter-length analysis by Peter Katzenstein and Rudra Sil in their book: *Beyond Paradigms: Analytic Eclecticism in the Study of World Politics* (Palgrave, 2010).
 - South Asia Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
6. *India in the World Order: Searching for Major Power Status* (with Baldev Raj Nayar), Cambridge, New York and Melbourne: Cambridge University Press (in paperback and hardcover editions), 2003.
 - India Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, March 2005.
 - Electronic Edition, 2011.
 - Chapter 2 reprinted in *India's Foreign Policy and National Security Volume 1: India's Foreign Policy*, edited by Kanti Bajpai and Harsh Pant, Oxford University Press India, 2013.
7. *Power versus Prudence: Why Nations Forgo Nuclear Weapons*, Montreal, Ithaca & London: McGill-Queens' University Press ((in paperback and hardcover editions), 2000).
 - Selected as an 'Outstanding Academic Title for 2001' by Choice Magazine, 1/2002
 - 'Book for Understanding' by the American Association of University Presses, 9/2001.
8. *Asymmetric Conflicts: War Initiation by Weaker Powers*, Cambridge and New York:

- Cambridge University Press (in hardcover and paperback editions), 1994.
- Digital Edition, 1999.
- Electronic Edition, 2009.
- Chapters 1 and 2 Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl ed., *War*, Sage Publications, 2005

Edited Books

1. *The New Cold War and the Remaking of Regions* (co-editor and contributor with Markus Kornprobst), Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 2025.
2. *International Organizations and Peaceful Change in World Politics* (Co-editor & Contributor with Anders Wivel and Kai He), Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2025.
3. *The Oxford Handbook of Peaceful Change in International Relations* (Lead Editor and Contributor with Deborah Welch Larson, Harold Trinkunas, Anders Wivel & Ralf Emmers), New York: Oxford University Press, 2021 (41 chapters).
4. *International Institutions and Power Politics: Bridging the Divide* (Co-editor & Contributor with Anders Wivel) Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 2019.
5. *India-China Maritime Competition: The Security Dilemma at Sea* (Editor and Contributor with Rajesh Basrur and Anit Mukherjee, London: Routledge, 2019). Paperback edition: Dec 2020; India Edition, Routledge, New Delhi, 2020.
6. *The China-India Rivalry in the Globalization Era* (Editor and Contributor), Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 2018.
 - South Asia Edition, Hyderabad: Oriental-Black Swan, 2019.
7. *Accommodating Rising Powers: Past, Present and Future* (Editor and Contributor) Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
 - South Asia Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2016.
8. *Status in World Politics* (co-editor and contributor with Deborah Larson and William Wohlforth), Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press (in hardcover and paperback editions), 2014.
9. *International Relations Theory and Regional Transformation* (Editor and Contributor), Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press (in hardcover and paperback editions), 2012.
10. *South Asia's Weak States: Understanding the Regional Insecurity Predicament* (Editor & Contributor), Stanford: Stanford University Press (in hardcover and paperback editions), 2010.
 - South Asia Edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
11. *Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age* (Co-editor and Contributor with Patrick M. Morgan and James J. Wirtz), Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press (in hardcover and paperback editions), 2009.
 - South Asia Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
12. *The India-Pakistan Conflict: An Enduring Rivalry* (Editor & Contributor), Cambridge, New York: Cambridge University Press (in paperback, hard cover, and digital editions), 2005.
 - South Asia Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, August 2006.
13. *Balance of Power: Theory and Practice in the 21st Century* (Co-editor and contributor with James J. Wirtz and Michel Fortmann), Stanford: Stanford University Press (in paperback and hardcover editions), 2004.

14. *The Nation-State in Question* (Co-editor and Contributor with G. John Ikenberry and John A. Hall), Princeton: Princeton University Press (in paperback and hardcover editions), 2003.
15. *International Order and the Future of World Politics* (Co-editor and Contributor with John A. Hall), Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press (in paperback and hardcover editions), 1999, 2000 (twice), 2001, 2002, 2003.
16. *The Absolute Weapon Revisited: Nuclear Arms and the Emerging International Order* (Co-editor and Contributor with Richard Harknett and James J. Wirtz), Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1998.
 - Paperback Edition, 2000.
 - *Selected as a 'Book for Understanding' by the American Association of University Presses*, 2001.
 - Electronic Edition, 2025

Edited Special Journal Issues

- 2025: *International Affairs*, "Soft Balancing in the Regions," Special Journal Section (co-editor with Anders Wivel and Kai He), 101(1) January.
- 2024: *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs*, "India's Strategy toward Great Powers: Balancing and Diplomatic Engagement Revisited," December (with C. Vinodan).
- 2021: *International Affairs*, Special Issue on "Deglobalization? The Future of the Liberal International Order," 97(5), Fall (co-editor with Markus Kornprobst).
- 2020: *Ethics and International Affairs*, Fall, Special Section on "International Institutions and Peaceful Change," 34 (4) (co-editor with Kai He and Anders Wivel).
- 2019: *Asian Security*, Spring, special Issue on "China-India Naval Competition," (co-editor with Rajesh Basrur and Anit Mukherjee).
- 2018: *International Studies Review*, 20(2), June 2018- on "Understanding Change in World Politics," (ISA Presidential Issue- Co-editor with J. Andrew Grant).

Books in Progress

- Abandoning Peace: Status Reciprocity and Great Power Conflicts* (single authored book under Preparation for submission to Princeton University Press)
- Building Stable Peace in South Asia* (single author book - proposal stage)

Journal Articles

- 2026: "Understanding Change in Times of Crises: U.S.-China Competition and the Prospects for Peaceful Transformation (with Kai He, Anders Wivel, and Markus Kornprobst), *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*, 19 (2), 100-118.
- 2025: "Soft Balancing in the Regions: Causes, Characteristics and Consequences" (with Kai He and Anders Wivel), *International Affairs*, Vol. 101, no.1, January, 3-15.
- 2024: "India Rising," (with Erik Underwood), *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*, Oxford University Press. doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.ORE_POL-02163.R2
- 2024: "The Sino-Indian Rivalry and Balance of Power Theory: Explaining India's Underbalancing," *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs*, 11, no.4, Dec., 451-74.
- 2024: "India and the Great Powers: Balancing and Diplomatic Engagement Revisited," *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs*, (with C. Vinodan), 11, no.4, Dec., 445-50.
- 2023: "The Spectre of Deglobalization," *Current History*, 122, no. 840 (January), 3-8.
- 2022: "Realism, Liberalism and Regional Order in East Asia: Toward a Hybrid Approach," *Pacific Review*, 35, no.1 (Fall), 1028-48.

- 2022: "Building an Eclectic and Inclusive Global IR: Challenges and Opportunities in the 21st Century," *Indian Journal of Politics and International Relations* 12 (13), Jan-Feb, 38-45.
- 2021: "Globalization, De-globalization and Re-Globalization: Adapting Liberal International Order," *International Affairs*, 97(5), Fall, pp. 1599-1620.
- 2021: "Introduction: Globalization, De-globalization and the Liberal International Order," (with Markus Kornprobst) *International Affairs*, 97(5), Fall, 1305-16.
- 2020: "Introduction: International Institutions and Peaceful Change," (with Kai He and Anders Wivel, *Ethics and International Affairs*, Winter, 34 (4), 457-59.
- 2020: "Soft Balancing, Institutions and Peaceful Change" (with Anders Wivel), *Ethics and International Affairs*, Winter, 34 (4), 473-85.
- 2020: "China's Rise and Balance of Power Politics," *The Chinese Journal of International Politics* (with Zhen Han), 13(1), 1-26.
- 2020: "Balance of Power," (with Erik Underwood), *Oxford Bibliographies in International Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1-15. DOI: 10.1093/OBO/9780199796953-0202
- 2019: "When Balance of Power Meets Globalization: China, India and the Small States of South Asia," *Politics*, 39(1), 50-63. (Online July 2018).
- 2019: "Revisiting the Security Dilemma through the Lens of India-China Relations" (with Rajesh Basrur and Anit Mukherjee), *Asian Security*, 15(1); pp.1-4.
- 2019: "Theorizing India--US--China Strategic Triangle" (with Erik Underwood), *India Review*, 18(4) Fall, 348-67.
- 2018: "Soft Balancing vs. Hard Clashes: The Risks of War Over South China Sea," *Global Asia* 13 (3), September, 97-91.
- 2018: "Assessing Change in World Politics," *International Studies Review*, 20(2), June, 177-185.
- 2017: "Recasting Statecraft: International Relations and Strategies of Peaceful Change," *International Studies Quarterly*, 61(1), March, 1-13.
- 2016: "Nuclear Doctrines and Stable Strategic Relationships: The Case of South Asia" with Mahesh Shankar, *International Affairs*, 92(1); pp.1-20.
- 2016: "Self-Deterrence: Nuclear Weapons and the Enduring Credibility Challenge," *International Journal*, 71(1): pp. 2-40.
- 2014: "Strategies for Managing China's Rise," *Harvard Asia Quarterly*, 16(2), Summer, 11-18.
- 2014: "India's Soft Power in a Globalizing World," *Current History*, 113(762) April, 157-62.
- 2012 : «Las Potencias en ascenso y el equilibrio del poder en el siglo XXI," *Politica Exterior* No. 94, February, pp.95-116.
- 2013 : « Southern Asia, India, and the Gulf Region: Understanding the New Geo-political Interface" (with Happymon Jacob), *Indian Foreign Affairs Journal*, 8, no.1 (January-March), 52-65.
- 2012: "Disarmament Revisited: Is Nuclear Abolition Possible?" *Journal of Strategic Studies*, Vol. 35, No. 1, February, pp. 149-169.
- 2010: "Integrating International Relations Studies in India to Global Scholarship," *International Studies*, 46 (1-2), 129-45.
- 2007: "Why the US-India Nuclear Accord is a Good Deal," (with Mahesh Shankar) *Survival* 49 (4), Winter, pp. 111-22.
- "The Indian Nuclear Deal: Authors' Response," *Survival* 50(3), Summer, pp. 247- 48.
- 2007: "The US.-India Nuclear Accord: Implications for the Non-Proliferation Regime," *International Journal*, 62(4) Autumn, pp. 845-61.
- 2006: "Why Has the India-Pakistan Rivalry Been So Enduring? Power Asymmetry and an Intractable Conflict," *Security Studies*, 15(4) October-December, 600-630.

- 2010: "Taboo or Tradition: The Non-Use of Nuclear Weapons in World Politics," *Review of International Studies*, 6, October, pp. 853-863.
- Reprinted in *Nuclear Politics*, eds. Maria Rost Rublee and Ramesh Thakur, Vol. 2, Sage Publications, 2014, 171-182.
- 2010: "A Plea for Puzzle-Driven International Relations Research," *Qualitative & Multi-Method Research*, Fall, pp.13-19.
- 2005: "Soft Balancing in the Age of U.S. Primacy," *International Security*, 30(1) Summer, pp. 46-71.
- 2005: "Globalization and the National Security State: A Framework for Analysis," (with Norrin Ripsman) *International Studies Review*, 7(2) June, pp.199-227.
- 2004: "Under Pressure? Globalization and the National Security State," *Millennium*, (with Norrin Ripsman) 33 (2), December, 355-380.
- 2003: "Chinese/Pakistani Nuclear/Missile Ties and Balance of Power Politics," *The Nonproliferation Review*, 10 (2), Summer, 1-9.
- 2003: "Systemic Conditions and Security Cooperation: Explaining the Persistence of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime," *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 16(1), April, 135-55.
- 1998: "The Systemic Bases of India's Challenge to the Global Nuclear Order," *Non-Proliferation Review*, 6(1), Fall:1-11.
- 1996: "Strengthening the Non-Proliferation Regime: The Role of Coercive Sanctions," *International Journal*, 51(3) Summer, 440-65.
- 1995: "Nuclear Taboo and War Initiation: Nuclear Weapons in Regional Conflicts," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 39(4), December, 696-717.
- 1995: "The Paradox of Power: Nuclear Weapons in a Changed World," *Alternatives*, 20(4), November, 479-500.
- 1995: "Time Pressure and War Initiation: Some Linkages," *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 27(2) June, 255-76.
- 1992: "Influence through Arms Transfers: Lessons from the US-Pakistani Relationship," *Asian Survey*, 32(12) Dec., 1078-92.
- 1986: "Nuclear Free-zone in the South Pacific - Rhetoric or Reality?" *The Round Table*, No. 299, pp. 252-62.

Chapters in Edited Volumes

- 2025: "The New Cold War, Regional Orders and Peaceful Change," (with Markus Kornprobst) in *The New Cold War and Regional Orders in the 21st Century* (Georgetown University Press, pp. 1-27).
- 2025: "How International Organizations Promote or Detract from Peaceful Change," (with Anders Wivel and Kai He, in Paul, Wivel and He eds. *International Organizations and Peaceful Change in World Politics* (Cambridge University Press, pp. 3-30).
- 2023: "Global Governance in the Wake of COVID-19," ((With Jennifer Welsh et al), in *The World After? Reflections on the global impact of 'Long Covid'* eds. Frédéric Mérand and Jennifer Welsh, Presses de l'Université de Montréal, (in French).
- 2022: "India's Role in South Asia; A Regional Power with Global Ambitions," in David Shambaugh ed., *International Relations of Asia*, 3rdnd edn., (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield), pp.161-186.
- 2021: "The Study of Peaceful Change in World Politics," in Paul, et, al. eds. *The Oxford*

- Handbook of Peaceful Change in International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, 3-27.
- 2021: "A New Research Agenda for the Study of Peaceful Change" (co-author) in Paul et al eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Peaceful Change in International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp.763-78.
- 2020: "The Rise of China and the Emerging Order in the Indo-Pacific Region," in Huiyun Feng and Kai He, eds. *China's Challenges and International Order Transition: Beyond the 'Thucydides Trap'* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, pp. 71-94).
- 2019: "Exploring International Institutions and Power Politics," (with Anders Wivel) in Wivel and Paul eds. *International Institutions and Power Politics: Bridging the Divide* (Georgetown University Press, pp.3-19.
- 2019: "Maximizing Security through International Institutions: Soft Balancing Strategies Reconsidered," (with Anders Wivel) in Wivel and Paul eds. *International Institutions and Power Politics: Bridging the Divide* (Georgetown University Press), pp. 89-100.
- 2019: "Mitigating Security Dilemma in the Sino-Indian Rivalry," in Rajesh Basrur, Anit Mukherjee, and T.V. Paul eds. *India-China Maritime Competition: The Security Dilemma at Sea* (London: Routledge), pp.182-87.
- 2019: "The Indian Ocean and the India-China Security Dilemma", with Rajesh Basrur, Anit Mukherjee, in Basrur, Mukherjee, Paul eds. *India-China Maritime Competition: The Security Dilemma at Sea* (London: Routledge), pp.1-9.
- 2018: "Explaining Conflict and Cooperation in the Sino-Indian Rivalry," in Paul ed., *China-India Rivalry in the Globalization Era* (Washington DC: Georgetown University Press), 3-23.
- 2016: "The Accommodation of Rising Powers in World Politics," in Paul ed., *Accommodating Rising Powers* (Cambridge University Press), pp.3-32.
- 2016: "Nuclear Abolition: Strategic Context and Constrains," in Nik Hynek and Michal Smetana eds. *Global Nuclear Disarmament: Strategic, Political, and Regional Perspectives* (London: Routledge, 15-30.
- 2014: "India's Role in Asia: A Rising Regional Power," in David Shambaugh and Michael Yahuda eds., *International Relations of Asia* 2nd edn., (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield), pp.173-96.
- 2014: "Status and World Order" with Deborah Larson and William Wohlforth in *Status in World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 3-31.
- 2014: "Status Accommodation through Institutional Means: India's Rise and the Global Order" with Mahesh Shankar in *Status in World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 165-191.
- 2012: "Regional Transformation in International Relations" in Paul ed., *International Relations Theory and Regional Transformation*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 3-21.
- 2011: "Impact of Climatic Change on Indian Security: The Role of State Capacity," in Daniel Moran ed., *Climate Change and National Security: A Country-level Analysis*, Washington DC; Georgetown University Press, pp. 73-84.
- 2011: "The Major Powers and Conflicts in South Asia," in Amitendu Palit ed., *South Asia: Beyond the Financial Crisis*, Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co., pp. 101-116.
- 2010: "State Capacity and South Asia's Perennial Insecurity Problems," in Paul ed., *South Asia's Weak States: Understanding Regional Insecurity*, Stanford University Press, pp. 3-27.
- 2010: "Transforming South Asia: Is a Pluralistic Security Community Feasible? With Theodore McLauchlin in Paul ed., *South Asia's Weak States: Understanding Regional Insecurity*, Stanford University Press, pp. 293-311.

- 2010: "Foreign Policy Making in India: Looking for Theoretical Explanations," With Mahesh Shankar, in Amitabh Mattoo and Happymon Jacob, eds., *Shaping India's Foreign Policy: People, Politics and Places*, New Delhi: Har-Anand Publishers, 46-77.
- 2009: "Complex Deterrence: An Introduction," in Paul, Morgan, Wirtz eds., *Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age*, University of Chicago Press, Press, pp. 1-27.
- 2009: "Deterrence among Great Powers in an Era of Globalization," in Paul, Morgan, Wirtz eds., *Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age*, University of Chicago Press, pp. 259-76.
- 2009: "Nuclear Weapons and Asian Security in the Twenty-first Century," in N.S. Sisodia, V. Krishnappa, and Priyanka Singh, eds., *Proliferation and Emerging Nuclear Order in the Twenty-first Century*, New Delhi: Academic Foundation, pp. 29-43.
- 2009: "Soft Balancing in the Age of U.S. Primacy," in Michael E. Brown, Owen R. Cote, Jr. and Sean M. Lynn-Jones eds., *Primacy and Its Discontents: American Power and International Stability*, Cambridge, MIT Press, pp. 288-313 (Reprint of *International Security* article).
- Reprinted in *India's Foreign Policy and National Security Volume 1: India's Foreign Policy*, edited by Kanti Bajpai and Harsh Pant, Oxford University Press India, 2013.
- 2005: "The Causes of the India-Pakistan Rivalry," in Paul, ed., *The India-Pakistan Conflict: An Enduring Rivalry*, Cambridge University Press, pp.3-24.
- 2005: "South Asia's Embedded Conflict: Understanding the India-Pakistan Rivalry" (with William Hogg), in Paul, ed., *The India-Pakistan Conflict: An Enduring Rivalry*, Cambridge University Press, pp.251-266.
- 2005: "The Risk of Nuclear War Does not Belong to History" in Raimo Vayrynen, ed., *The Waning of Major War*: London: Frank Cass, pp.113-132.
- 2005: "The National Security State and Global Terrorism: Why the State is Not Prepared for the New Kind of War," in Ersel Aydinli and James N. Rosenau eds. *Globalization, Security and the Nation-State*, Albany: SUNY Press, pp. 49-64.
- 2004: "The Causes and Consequences of China-Pakistan Nuclear/Missile Collaboration," in Lowell Dittmer ed., *South Asia's Nuclear Security Dilemma*, New York: M.E. Sharpe, pp. 175-88.
- 2004: "The Enduring Axioms of Balance of Power Theory," in Paul, Wirtz and Fortmann, eds., *Balance of Power: Theory and Practice in the 21st Century*, Stanford University Press, pp.1-25.
- 2004: "Balance of Power at the Turn of the New Century," (With Fortmann and Wirtz), in Paul, Wirtz and Fortmann, eds., *Balance of Power: Theory and Practice in the 21st Century*, Stanford University Press, pp. 360-74.
- 2003: "States, Security Function and Global Social Forces," in Paul, Ikenberry, and Hall eds., *The Nation-State in Question*, Princeton University Press, 139-165.
- 2002: "India, the International System and Nuclear Weapons," in Damodar Sardesai and Raju G.C. Thomas eds. *Nuclear India in the 21st Century*, New York: Palgrave (St. Martins and Macmillan) Publishers, 85-104.
- 1999: "Great Equalizers or Agents of Chaos? Weapons of Mass Destruction and the Emerging International Order," in *International Order and the Future of World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, 373-92.
- 1999: "Preconditions for Prudence: A Sociological Synthesis of Realism and Liberalism," (Co-authored with John A. Hall) in *International Order and the Future of World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, 67-77.
- 1999: "Introduction" (Co-authored with John A. Hall) in *International Order and the*

- Future of World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, 1-15.
- 1999: "The State and the Future of World Politics," (Co-authored with John A. Hall) in *International Order and the Future of World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, 395-408.
- 1998: "Power, Influence, and Nuclear Weapons: A Reassessment," in *The Absolute Weapon Revisited*, The University of Michigan Press, 19-46.
- 1998: (With Richard Harknett and James Wirtz) "Understanding Nuclear Weapons in a Transforming World," in *The Absolute Weapon Revisited*, The University of Michigan Press, 1-15.
- 1998: "The NPT and Power Transitions in the International System," in Raju Thomas ed., *The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Prospects for the 21st Century*, Houndmills & New York: Macmillan & St. Martin's Press, 59-77.
- 1997: "Nuclear Proliferation and Enduring Regional Conflicts," in Jaeshik Sohn ed., *Peace Strategies for Global Community in the 21st Century*, Seoul: Kyung Hee University Press, 703-716.
- 1993: "The Politics of Unilateral Nuclear Weapon Free-Zones: The Case of the South Pacific," in Bennett Ramberg ed., *Arms Control without Negotiation*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner, 159-74 .

Other Publications

- 2024: "International Organizations and Peaceful Change," (with Anders Wivel and Kai He) *Fifteen Eighty Four*, Cambridge University Press Blog. December.
- 2024: "The Rising Power Paradigm and India's 2024 General Elections," *OUP Blog*, April.
- 2023: "Resurging Great Power Conflicts and Changing Regional Orders: Implications for Canada," *A Policy Report* (with Muhammed Yusuf Yilmaz), Prepared for MINDS, Targeted Engagement Program Department of National Defense, Canada, December 15.
- 2022: "The Importance of Racial Inclusion in Security Studies," (with Amitav Acharya), *E-International Relations*, July 6.
- 2022: "Michael Brecher: Pioneering Scholar of Indian Foreign Policy," *Indian Express*, Feb 9.
- 2022: "Deglobalization and International Order (with Markus Kornprobst) *The Duck of Minerva*, January 24.
- 2020: The Corona Virus Crisis: The Latest of Many Challenges to the Liberal International Order, *Vienna School of International Studies*, Discussion Paper, May 15.
- 2018: China-US Rivalry: Sleepwalking into War? *Madras Courier*, October 29.
- 2018: "The Future of International Institutions and Soft Balancing," *Yale University Press Blog*, October 18.
- 2018: "The Power of Nonalignment," *The Hindu*, October 11.
- 2018: "How India will React to China's Rise: Soft Balancing Strategy Reconsidered," *War on the Rocks*, September.
- 2018: "India's Strategic Roadmap," *The National Interest*, August 9.
- 2018: "How Soft Balancing Could Restrain Trump's America," *Policy Options*, August 9.
- 2018: "Time to Declare South China Sea Zone of Peace," *Straits Times*, Singapore, May 22. Reprinted in *Real Clear World*, May 24; *RSIS Commentaries*, May 24; *Eurasia Review*, May 19; *Straits Times*, Kuala Lumpur, May 24; *The Nation*, Bangkok, May 26.
- 2018: "Reimagining Deterrence: New Security Threats and Challenge to the Deterrence Paradigm," in *Comprehensive Deterrence Forum*, Santa Monica: Rand Corporation, 31-36.
- 2017: "Nuclear Taboo," *Sage Encyclopedia of Political Behavior*, (with JF Belanger), June, 550-52.

- 2017: "Global Peaceful Change and Accommodation of Rising Powers: A Scholarly Perspective," *All Azimuth* 6, no.2, July 2017:85-94.
- 2014: "Overcoming South Asia's Peace Spoilers," *Project Syndicate*, April 1, 2014.
- 2014: "The Failed State Paradigm: A Response to Mazaar," *E-International Relations*, March.
- 2014: "Pakistan's Democratic Progression and the Impending Changes in Afghanistan," *The Duck of Minerva*, March 8.
- 2008: "The India-U.S. Nuclear Accord: Critics Neglect the Big Picture," *Asia-Pacific Foundation*, Vancouver, September 30
- 2007: "Nuclear Power Struggle," *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, July / August, p. 6
- 2006: "Can There be a Jointly Administered Kashmir?" *India Today* (Special Anniversary Issue) December 18, pp. 34-35
- 2006: "India: Relations with the U.S. and Asia after the Bush Visit," Sasakawa Peace Foundation USA, Washington DC, June, pp. 1-6.
- 2006: "The India-US Nuclear Accord in Strategic Context," in Wade L. Huntley and Karthika Sasikumar, eds., *Nuclear Cooperation with India: New Challenges, New Opportunities*, Simons Center for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation, University of British Columbia, pp. 47-51.
- 2005: "NPT" in *Weapons of Mass Destruction: A Global Encyclopedia*, Santa Barbara: ABC-Clio, Vol. II., pp.252-55
- 2002: "Kick-starting the Indo-Pakistani Negotiations: Constraints and Opportunities," *Strategic Insights*, Center for Contemporary Conflict, Naval Postgraduate School, December
- 1996: "Theory and the Spread of Nuclear Weapons," *Global Insight*, University of California, Los Angeles, 1(1), Spring
- 1986: "Will India Join the Nuclear Club?" *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), February, 74-79
Reprinted in *Peace Magazine Australia*, Aug-Sept 1986; and *Disarmament Campaign* (The Netherlands) January 1987.

Book Reviews

- 2025: Anuradha Sajjanhar, *The New Experts: Populist Elites and Technocratic Promises in Modi's India*, Cambridge University Press 2024, *Perspectives on Politics*, March.
- 2023: Ashley J. Tellis, *Striking Asymmetries: Nuclear Transitions in Southern Asia*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2022, *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs*, 1-4.
- 2020: *Rising Titans, Falling Giants: How Great Power Exploit Power Shifts*. By Joshua R. Shiffrisson, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2018, *Perspectives on Politics*, September, 18(3); 917-19.
- 2019: *Pakistan's Nuclear Bomb: A Story of Defiance, Deterrence and Deviance*, by Hassan Abbas, London: Hurst, 2018, *International Affairs* 95(1), 34.
- 2018: *Asymmetry and International Relationships*, by Brantly Womack, Cambridge University Press, 2016, *Perspectives on Politics*, 16(3), Fall, 890-91.
- 2016: *The Army and Democracy: Military Politics in Pakistan*, by Aqil Shah, Harvard University Press, 2014, *The Historian*, 78, 1, Spring, pp. 129-131.
- 2015: *The Pashtun Question*, Abubaker Siddique. London: Hurst & Company. 2014, *International Affairs* 91, 2, March 2015, pp. 440-41.
- 2015: *How Rivalries End*. Karen Rasler, William R. Thompson and Sumit Ganguly, Philadelphia:

- University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013, *Perspectives on Politics*, 13(1), March, 103-105.
- 2014: *Applied Diplomacy: Through the Prism of Mythology*. By T.P. Sreenivasan & Divya S. Iyer. New Delhi: Wisdom Tree, *Indian Foreign Affairs Journal*, 9(3), July-Sept, pp.305-06.
- 2014: *Flawed Logics: Strategic Nuclear Arms Control from Truman to Obama*. James H. Lebovic. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013, H-Diplo-ISSF Forum, June, pp.14-16.
- 2012: *Unraveling Internal Conflicts in East Asia and the Pacific: Incidence, Consequences, and Resolutions*. Edited by Jacob Bercovitch and Karl DeRouen JR. Rowman and Littlefield, 2011, *Perspectives on Politics*, 10(2), June, pp. 436-38.
- 2012: *No Man's Land: Globalization, Territory, and Clandestine Groups in Southeast Asia*. By Justin V. Hastings. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2010, *Perspectives on Politics*, 10(2), June, pp. 436-38.
- 2012: J. Samuel Barkin, *Realist Constructivism: Rethinking International Relations Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010, *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 44(4), p.194.
- 2010: *International Relations in South Asia*, edited by Navnita Chadha Behera, *Pacific Affairs*, 83(3), September, 626-27.
- 2009: *Four Crises and a Peace Process: American Engagement in South Asia* by P.R. Chari, Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema and Stephen P. Cohen (Brookings Institution Press, 2007), *Political Science Quarterly*, 124(1), Spring, 206-8.
- 2007: *How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict* by Ivan Arreguin-Toft (Cambridge University Press, 2005), *Perspectives on Politics*, 5(1), March, 203-04
- 2005: *Operation Parakram: The War Unfinished* (Lt. Gen. (Retd.) V.K. Sood and Pravin Sawhney, Sage Publications, 2003), *Pacific Affairs*, 78(1), Spring, 150-51
- 2005: *Why Wars Widen: A Theory of Predation and Balancing*. (Stacy Bergstrom Haldi, Frank Cass), *International History Review*, 17(1), March, 216-17
- 2003: *The Heart of War* (Gwyn Prins, Routledge), *Political Studies*, 1(2), April 2003, 277
- 2002: *India's Nuclear Bomb: The Impact on Global Proliferation* (George Perkovich, University of California Press), *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 37(1) 111-13
- 2001: *Dangerous Weapons, Desperate States: Russia, Belarus, Kazakhstan and Ukraine* (Gary Bertsch and William Potter, eds. Routledge) *Journal of Politics* 63(1), 361-63
- 2001: *New Nukes: India, Pakistan, and the Global Nuclear Disarmament* (Praful Bidwai and Achin Vanaik, Olive Branch Press, 2000), *Political Science Quarterly* 116 (4), 644-46
- 2001: *Pondering NATO's Nuclear Options*, (David G. Haglund ed., Queens Quarterly, 1999) *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 34(2), 897-98
- 2001: *The Making of the Indian Atomic Bomb: Science, Secrecy and the Post-Colonial State*, (Itty Abraham, Zed Books) *Pacific Affairs* (73:4 Winter), 607-08
- 1998: *Risk Taking and Decisionmaking: Foreign Military Intervention Decisions*, (Yaacov Y.I. Vertzberger, Stanford University Press) *Political Science Quarterly*, No.113, Fall, 517
- 1996: *To Have and Have Not: Southeast Asian Raw Materials and the Origins of the Pacific War* (Jonathan Marshall, University of California Press) *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 27(3), Winter, 569-70
- 1996: *A Question of Values: Johan Galtung's Peace Research* (Peter Lawler, Lynne Rienner), *International Journal*, 51(2) Spring, 373-75
- 1995: *Military Persuasion* (Stephen J. Cimbala, Penn State University Press, 1994); *Journal of Politics*, 57(4), November, 1228-31
- 1995: *Untying the Knot of War* (T. Clifton Morgan, Michigan University Press, 1994), *Journal of Politics*, 57(4), November, 1228-31
- 1994: *Canada and South Asia: Political and Strategic Relations* (Arthur G. Rubinoff, ed.,

University of Toronto Press, 1992), *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, March 1986: *Public Policy and Policy Analysis in India* (R.S. Ganapthy et al. eds., Sage Publications, 1985) for *Australian Journal of Politics and History*, April.

Keynote/Plenary Addresses

July 2024: World International Studies Committee, 7th International Conference, Warsaw.
August 08, 2023: International Studies Association, Asia-Pacific Conference, Tokyo.
June 30, 2022, World International Studies Committee, 6th International Conference, Buenos Aires.
February 10, 2022: XIM University, Bhubaneswar, India, International Conference on Human Rights and Citizenship in a Changing World Order.
September 2020: Bengal Institute of Political Studies, International Relations Conference, Kolkata, India.
October 2017: Mexican International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Huatulco.
April 2017: World International Studies Committee Conference, Taipei.
November 2016: International Studies Association, Mid-West Region Conference, St. Louis.
October 2016: International Security Studies Section (ISSS) Annual Conference, Notre Dame, Indiana.
October 2016: International Studies Association, South Region Conference, Shepherdsville.
August 2016: Hanyang University Conference on Asian IR, Seoul, Korea
September 2016: International Studies Association, West Region Conference, Pasadena.
June 2016: International Studies Association, Asia-Pacific Region Conference, Hong Kong.
March 2016: International Studies Association, Annual Convention, Atlanta, Georgia.
January 2016: Mahatma Gandhi University Kottayam, Erudite Fellow Conference.
August 2015: FLACSO South America Conference, Quito, Ecuador.

International Conferences Organized

"The Future of Security Communities," McGill University, March 20, 2026.
"Resurging Great Power Conflicts and Changing Regional Orders," McGill University, March 14, 2023 (volume published by Georgetown University Press, 2025).
"International Organizations and Peaceful Change," Zoom workshop (January 15, 2022). Volume under review with Cambridge University Press.
"Institutions and Power Politics," McGill University, December 2017 (volume published by Georgetown University Press, 2019).
International Studies Association, Global South Taskforce Meeting, Montreal, September 2017.
"Rethinking The Sino-Indian Rivalry in the Globalization Era," Oct 2016, (volume published by Georgetown University Press, 2018).
"Accommodating Rising Powers," Nov. 2013 (volume published by Cambridge University Press, 2016).
"When Regions Transform: IR Theory and Change," May 2010 (volume published by Cambridge University Press, 2012).
"Weak States and Regional Insecurity in South Asia," October 2008 (volume published by Stanford University Press, 2010)
"Deterrence: A Complex Paradigm" Montreal, May 2007 (volume published by University of Chicago Press).

"Understanding the India-Pakistan Enduring Rivalry," Montreal, December 2003 (volume published by Cambridge University Press)

"Balance of Power Theory Revisited," Montreal, May 2002 (volume published by Stanford University Press)

"What Can States Do Now?" Montreal, November 2001 (volume published by Princeton University Press)

"International Order in the 21st Century," Montreal, May 1997 (volume published by Cambridge University Press)

"Nuclear Weapons in the Post-Cold War Era," Montreal, Nov.1995 (volume published by University of Michigan Press)

Papers Presented

International Studies Association (ISA): Columbus, March 2026; Chicago, March 2025; San Francisco, April 2024; Montreal, March 2023; Nashville, March 2022; Online, April 2021; San Francisco, March 2008; Chicago, March 2007; San Diego, March 2006; Honolulu, March 2005; Montreal, March 2004, March 2011; Budapest, June 2003; February 2003; New Orleans, 2002, 2016; Los Angeles, 2000; Washington D.C. 1999; Toronto, March 1997; San Diego, April 1996; Chicago February 1995; Washington D.C., March 1994; Acapulco, March 1993; Atlanta, April 1992, 2016; St. Louis, March 1988 [*Multiple roles: Paper presenter, chair, discussant, panel organizer*].

World International Studies Committee (WISC), Ljubljana, July 2008; Taipei, 2017; Buenos Aires, 2022; Warsaw, July 2024.

International Political Science Association (IPSA), Madrid, July 2012; Buenos Aires, July 2023; Seoul 2025.

American Political Science Association (APSA), Boston, Aug 2018; August 2008; Philadelphia, September 2006; Washington DC, Sept 2005; Philadelphia, Aug 2003; Boston Aug 2002; San Francisco Aug 2001, August 2015; Atlanta, Sept. 1999; Washington DC, Sept. 1997, Aug 2010; San Francisco, Sept. 1996; New York, Sept. 1994; San Francisco, Sept. 1990; 2017: Chicago, Aug 2013; Toronto, 2009 [*Multiple roles: Paper presenter, chair, discussant, panel organizer*].

ISA Regional Conferences, Colombo, August 2026; Pretoria, June 2026; Ifrane, Morocco, June 2023, Tokyo, Aug 2023; British International Studies Association (BISA), Belfast, June 2025; Glasgow, June 2023; ISAC/ISSS Conference, American University, Washington DC, October, 2017; 2015; Durham, 2012; Providence, 2010; University of Copenhagen, November., 2015; FLACSO Conference, Quito, Ecuador, 2015; National University of Singapore, March 2015; ISA Global South Caucus Conference, Singapore, January 2015; Annual Conference on South Asia, Madison, Wisconsin, October 2013; Canadian Political Science Association (CPSA) Conference, Victoria, 2013; Edmonton, June 2012.;' *Third Global International Studies Conference*, Porto, Portugal, 2011; National Chengchi University, Taipei, December 2010; Conference on Ascending Powers and the International System," Mateas Romero Institute (Mexican Diplomatic Academy), Mexico City, December 2010; Indian Council for Cultural Relations (ICCR), 60th anniversary conference, New Delhi, November 2010; Dickey Center, Dartmouth College, October, 2010; Carnegie Center, Washington DC, 2010; . 5th International Conference of South Asia, Institute of South Asian Studies, National University of Singapore, November 2009; 2009: 4th Conference on Interdisciplinary Social Sciences, University of Athens (Greece), July 2009: National University

of Singapore, March 2009.; Alexandre de Gusmao Foundation and IPRI , Rio de Janeiro, August 2008.

GRANTS/FELLOWSHIPS

- 2025-2030:** Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Canada, for the project: *Status Warriors: Explaining Great Power Violence in the World's Regions* (\$165,849).
- 2023:** MINDS Program, Canadian National Defense (\$50,000).
- 2023:** Brain Gain Visiting Scholar Program, Kerala State Higher Education Council (Rs. 546,698-approximately C\$8,800).
- 2022:** Conference Grant, McGill University (\$1500).
- 2020:** International Studies Association, Workshop Grant, ISA Convention, Honolulu, March. (US\$8623) - co-applicant- Declined.
- 2019-2024:** Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Canada, \$165,334 for the book project on: *Abandoning Peace: Why States Forgo Peaceful Grand Strategies*.
- 2017-2023:** Fonds de recherche du Québec – Société et culture (FRQSC), “International Security in the Globalization Era,” \$342,212 (team leader)- *Winning the Fifth Round*.
- 2017:** Conference Grant, McGill University (\$1500).
- 2015-2018:** International Studies Association (ISA), Presidential Grant, US\$15,000.
- 2013-2017:** Fonds de recherche du Québec – Société et culture (FRQSC), “Globalisation, Rising Powers, and the World Security Order,” \$415,604 (team leader-Fourth Round).
- 2011-2014:** Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Canada, \$115,248 for the book project on: *Soft Balancing and Order in World Politics* (Ranked 2 among 82 Canada-wide applications).
- 2010-2024:** James McGill Chair Research Grant component, \$15,000 annually.
- 2009-2013:** Fonds de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC) Quebec, Team Grant, \$427,328 for the project, *Globalization and the Changing Regional Security Orders* (Team leader-third round)
- 2009-2010:** Conference Grant, Security and Defense Forum (Ottawa) \$3,000 for holding the Conference on: *When Regions Transform*.
- 2008-09:** Conference Grant, Security and Defense Forum (Ottawa) \$10,000 for holding the Conference on: *South Asia's Weak States and Regional Insecurity*.
- 2007-2010:** Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Canada, \$94,693 for the book project on: *War-Making and State Building: Pakistan in Comparative Perspective* (Ranked 6 among 142 Canada-wide applications).
- 2007-2008:** Conference Grant, Security and Defence Forum, Ottawa, \$10,000 for holding the Conference on: *Deterrence: A Complex Paradigm*.
- 2004-2008:** Fonds de recherche sur la société et la culture (FQRSC) Quebec, Team Grant, \$265,200 for the project, *Globalization and the National Security State*. (Team leader-Second Round).
- 2003-2010:** James McGill Chair Research Grant component, \$100,500 (\$15,000 annually).
- 2002-2005:** Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Canada, \$58,000 for the book project: *The Tradition of Non-Use: Nuclear Taboo in World Politics*.
- 2001-2004:** Fonds pour la formation de Chercheurs (FCAR) (Quebec) \$135,000 (team grant with Michel Fortmann and John Hall) for the project, *Globalization, National Security and the Future of the Nation-State* (first round).
- 2003-2004:** Conference Grant, John Holmes Fund, Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development, Ottawa, \$10,000; McGill Peace Studies Committee, \$10,000; Security and

Defence Forum, Ottawa, \$2,500; McGill University, \$1,500 for holding the conference on *Understanding the India-Pakistan Rivalry*.

2002-2003: Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, Research Initiation Grant, US\$73,747.

2001-2002: Conference Grant, \$12,000 Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Ottawa; \$3,000, Security and Defense Forum, Ottawa; and \$2,000, McGill University, for holding the conference on *Balance of Power Revisited* (May 2002).

1995-Present: Team Grant with the University of Montreal, Security and Defence Forum, (Ottawa) \$96,000 annually for activities of the Research Group in International Security.

1998-2001: Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC)- Canada, \$32,600 for the project: *The World Order and India: Challenge and Integration in the Major Power System* (with Baldev Nayar).

1997-2000: SSHRC, \$33,000 for the Project: *Transitions without War: Strategies for Peaceful Change in the International System*.

1997-2000: Fonds pour la formation de Chercheurs (FCAR) (Quebec) \$44,000 for the Project: *Transitions without War*.

1996-97: Conference Grant, The John Holmes Fund, \$20,000; Security and Defence Forum Conference Grant \$5,000; University of Montreal-REGIS Grant \$5,000; McGill Conference Grant \$750 for the conference on *International Order in the 21st Century* (with John Hall).

Faculty Research Grant, McGill University, \$3,000 for the project: *Why Nations Forgo Nuclear Weapons*.

Conference Grants, Security and Defense Forum \$5,000; Department of Foreign Affairs, Canada \$5,000; McGill Conference Grant \$1,500; University of Montreal, Chair Strategic Studies, \$2,500; University of Quebec at Montreal, \$1,500 for holding the conference on *Nuclear Weapons in a Transformed World*.

1993-96: Research Grant, The Rockefeller Foundation, US\$25,000 for the project: *Why Nations Forgo Nuclear Weapons*.

1994-95: Research Grant, Department of Foreign Affairs, Canada, \$35,000 for the project: *Why Nations Forgo Nuclear Weapons*.

1992-93: Research Development Fund, McGill University \$7,000 for the project: *Why Nations Forgo Nuclear Weapons*.

Conference Grant, Department of Foreign Affairs (\$6,000); Faculty Research Grant, McGill University (\$3,000); International Travel Grant (\$1,200), Workshop Grant, McGill University (\$3,000).

1990-91: Dissertation Fellowship, Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation (IGCC), University of California, US\$28,000.

1989-90: Peace Scholar Fellowship, US Institute of Peace, Washington D.C. US\$12,000; Dissertation Fellowship, Institute for the Study of World Politics, Washington D.C., US\$9,000.

1986-87: Pre-doctoral Fellowship, Center for International and Strategic Affairs (CISA), UCLA, US\$11,000.

1985-86: Post-graduate Scholarship, University of Queensland, Australia, A\$11,000

INVITED LECTURES

2025: Catholic University of Vendée, La Roche-sur-Yon, France (April 10-11); European University Institute, Florence (May 2); University of Denver (May 22); University of Montreal (May 30); University of Dublin (June 16), Catholic University, Lima (September 25); Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi (December 16); MG University, Kottayam, (December 19).

2024: Middlebury School of International Relations at Monterey (Jan 10); Sciences Po, Paris (Feb 27); French Defense Ministry Research Center, Paris (Feb 29); Institut national des langues et civilisations orientales, (INALCO), Paris (Feb 28); South Asia Institute, University of California, Berkeley (April 2); Canadian Armed Forces College, Toronto (April 22); Bill Graham Centre for Contemporary International History, University of Toronto (April 22); Vienna School of International Studies/Diplomatic Academy (May 3); London School of Economics, LSE Ideas (May 8); Center for Geopolitics, Cambridge University (May 7); Kings College (May 9); Taipei School of Economics and Political Science (Taiwan) (June 2); Heidelberg University (July 22); Stimson Center, Washington DC (August 22); Canadian International Council (CIC)-Victoria and Vancouver; UBC and Asia-Pacific Foundation of Canada (September 24-27); India international Center, New Delhi, Jawaharlal Nehru University; Institute of Defense Studies and Analysis; Bangalore International Literary Festival, Madras University; MG University, Kottayam (All in December).

2023: MG University, Kottayam, (3 lectures) Basallius College, Kottayam, NSS College Changanasserry, Center for Developing Studies, Trivandrum, Kerala University, Trivandrum, SN College, Kollam, Government College, Nattakom, Newman College, Thodupuzha, St. Thomas College Sultan Battery, Brennan College, Thalasserry, Government College, Madapally; Calicut University; St. Thomas College, Thrissur, (all January-February 2023); LKY School, Singapore National University; RSIS, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore (February); Eurasian Peace Conference, NY School, Abu Dhabi (February); Taipei School of Economic and Political Science at National Tsing Hua University (April 18) GIGA, Hamburg (May); University of Sao Paulo, July.

2022: Eurasian Peace Conference, Zoom (Jan 13); Foreign Service Institute, Washington DC; (Jan 20); XIM University, Orissa (Feb 10); India international Center Delhi, online (Feb 15); Argumentative Indians, online (March 4); Bell School of Public Policy (McGill) (March 3); School of International Relations and Politics, MG University, Kottayam (April 27-28), Center for Public Policy Research, Kochi; (April 22); India International Center, New Delhi (May 2); Delhi University, School of Transnational Affairs (May 4); Jawaharlal Nehru University, School of International Studies (May 4); Shiv Nadar University, UP- Department of International Relations and Governance Studies (May 5); and Department of International Relations, South Asia University, New Delhi (May 6).

2021: Jan 22: UC San Diego; Jan 29: RSIS, Singapore; April 15: Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal; June 9: CISAC Stanford University; June 21: LKY School, NUS, Singapore; September 10, Griffith University, Brisbane; September 22: Chatham House, London; October 12: NIAS, Bangalore; October 20: Vienna School of International Studies; November 12, Griffith University.

2020: Jan 9: Indira Gandhi institute for Development Studies, Mumbai; Jan 11: India International Center, Goa, Jan 14: NIAS, Indian Institute of Science; St. Michael's College, Takshashila institution, Bangalore; Jan 15, Maharajas' College, Kochi; Jan 27: Center for Developing Studies, Trivandrum; Jan 29, Peninsula Foundation, Chennai; Christian's Women's College, Chennai; Jan 30, Brookings India; Feb 4: India international Center; Feb 5, Jawaharlal Nehru University; Feb 7: Carnegie India; February 27, Griffith University; April 20: Defense College, London, April 29, Vienna Diplomatic academy; June 25, Central University, Kasargod, Kerala; July 15; Association of Asian studies, New Delhi; Aug 12, Tsinghua University, Beijing; Aug 13, IRPP webinar, Kochi;

Hyderabad University, September 30, MG University Kottayam; Dec 9: Nepal institute for International Cooperation.

2019: Jan.16, Wed, Kings College, London; Jan 16, Wed, LSE, London; Jan. 17, Thu, Oxford University; Jan 29, Tue, Yale University; Feb. 7, Thu, University of Oregon; Feb. 8, Fri, University of Nevada, Reno; Feb 12, Tue, UC Berkeley, IIS/East Asia Institute; Feb. 14, Thu, CISAC, Stanford University; Feb 23 (Sat)-March 23 (Sat), RSIS/NTU and National University, Singapore; March 27-30 (Wed-Sat), ISA Toronto; April 9, Tue, Boston University; April 10, Wed, MIT, Cambridge, MA; April 24 Stockholm Institute of Peace Research (SIPRI); April 25, Thu, Frankfurt Peace Research Institute; April 26, Fri, Prague, Charles University; April 30, (Tue), Vienna, Diplomatic Academy; May 7, Tue, University of Copenhagen; May 8, Wed, Oslo, Norwegian Institute of international Affairs; May 21: Victoria University of Wellington; Dec 10, Haifa University; Dec 11; Hebrew University.

2018: Bandaranaike Institute, Colombo, Jaffna Management Forum, MG University, Kottayam, Kerala University, Trivandrum, SN Collage, Kollam (January); Griffith University, Brisbane; RSIS, NT University, Singapore. Sept 25, Tues, CIPS, University of Ottawa; Sept. 27, Thu, McGill, Paragraph Bookstore, Montreal; Oct 4, Thu, PWL Forum, Montreal; Oct. 11, Thu, University of Victoria, BC; Oct. 12, Fri, UBC, Vancouver; Oct. 12, Fri, Salt Spring Forum, Ganges, BC; Oct. 18, Thu, Carnegie Endowment for Intl Peace, Washington DC; Oct. 25, Thu, University of Vermont ; Nov. 8, Thu, CIGI, Toronto; Nov. 9, Fri, Canadian International Council, Toronto; Nov 15-18, Thu-Sat, Royal Society of Canada, Halifax; Nov. 29, Thu, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey; Dec 8-12, Sun-Wed, Moscow Higher School of Economics.

2017: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore; Institute of South Asian Studies, National University of Singapore; Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi; Society for Policy Studies/India International Center, New Delhi (January); Malaysian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, National University of Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur; Universiti Malaysia Sabah; Brunei Diplomatic Academy; World Committee on International Studies (WISC)-Taipei (April); University of Salzburg (May); Ayoma Gakunin University, Tokyo (August).

2016: Kerala University, Trivandrum: CMS College, Kottayam: St. Thomas College, Pala; Alphonsa College, Pala (January); Naval War College, Goa (January); Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi; India International Center, New Delhi; Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi; Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis, New Delhi (January); University of Arizona, Tucson; PIPES, University of Chicago: Ditchley Foundation, Oxford (April); Ritsumeikan University, University, Kyoto (June); Hanyang University, Soul (August); Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEL), Barcelona (October); Chennai Centre for China Studies.

2015: UN University; Japan Foundation, Ayoma Gakunin University, International House of Japan (Sasakawa Foundation), University of Nigata Prefecture (all in Tokyo); Kyoto University; Nagoya University; Yokohama University (January); Murdoch University; University of Queensland; Griffith University; Sydney University; University of Western Australia; University of Adelaide; Melbourne University; Australian National University; University of New South Wales (all in March); Koc University, Istanbul (May); Bilkent University, Ankara (May); Seoul National University (June); Flaco, Equador, Keynote speaker (August); Higher School of Economics, Moscow; State University, St. Petersburg (October, 2015); Armed Forces College, Toronto (December); MG University, Kottayam (December).

2014: McGill University; CDA Institute, Ottawa; University of Ottawa (January); Columbia University; Queens University; CIGI, Waterloo; Munk School, University of Toronto; Berkle Center, UCLA; Global Security Seminar, Los Angles; University of Southern California; Claremont-McKenna College; UC San Diego; Council on Foreign Relations Washington DC; Georgia Tech, Atlanta (February); Cooper Union, NYC; Harvard Club, NYC; University of Chicago Int'l House; Northwestern University; Carnegie, Washington DC; University of Utah; Utah Council for Citizen Diplomacy; Utah State University; World Affairs Council, Portland (March); University of Cincinnati; Mershon Center, Ohio State; Ohio-Wesleyan; Mount Holyoke College; UC Berkeley; World Affairs Council, San Francisco; Stanford University; Monterey Institute of International Studies; Tufts University, Fletcher School; Harvard University; Boston College; University of Texas, Austin (April); Geneva, Graduate Institute of International Studies; University of Amsterdam; University of Copenhagen; Uppsala University; Oxford University; London School of Economics; Kings College, Chatham House, London (May); Vienna Diplomatic Academy (June); Institute of Defense Studies and Analysis, New Delhi; India International Center; Jadvpur University, Kolkata; Goa International Center; Nehru Centre, Mumbai; Asia Society, Mumbai, (June); Takhsashila Institution, Bangalore; Observer Research Foundation, Chennai; Kerala International Centre, Trivandrum (July); Lee Kwan Yew School of Public Policy, Singapore; Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore (August); Princeton University (September).

2013: American University (January); East-West Center, Honolulu (February); University of Hawaii, Honolulu (February); Hawaii Pacific University, Honolulu (February); Asia-Pacific Studies Center, Honolulu (February); George Washington University (April); Aarhus University, Denmark (December).

2012: University of Michigan, Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy (March); Tongi University, Shanghai Institute of International Studies, Fudan University (all in Shanghai); Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, China Institute of International Studies, Tsinghua University, Beijing Foreign Affairs University (all in Beijing); Jinan University, Sun Yat-sen University (Guangzhou); Nanjing University (September).

2011: M.G. University, Kottayam; Kerala University, Trivandrum; Andhra University, Vishakhapatnam; Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi; Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi; India International Center/Maritime Foundation, New Delhi; Institute of Defense Studies and Analysis, New Delhi-all January; S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore; Institute of South Asian Studies, National University Singapore (February); Ryerson University, Toronto (April); Harvard/MIT/Brown Joint Seminar series on South Asia (November).

2010: University of Warsaw (June); University of Heidelberg (June).

2009: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore; Bangladesh Institute of Strategic Studies, Dhaka (January); Bangladesh Institute of Peace and Security Studies, Dhaka (January); Government College, Port Blair, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, India (January); Fatima Mata National College, Kollam, India (January); Academic Staff College, Trivandrum (January); University of Laval (April); University of Georgia, Athens (April); The North-South Institute/The

Friedrich Ebert Foundation, Ottawa (June); University of Hull (August); Hellenic Foundation for European & Foreign Policy, Athens (July); Institute of International Relations, Athens (July); Georgetown University (September); American University (September); Executives for National Security, Palo Alto, California (October); University of California, Berkeley (October); Canadian Forces College, Toronto (November); Jawaharlal Nehru University, Jamia Mallia University (New Delhi); Sikkim University; Jadavpur University, Kolkata; Loyola College, Chennai; Kerala International Center, Trivandrum; Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam (all in December).

2008: Kerala University, Trivandrum; Academic Staff College, Trivandrum, Kerala International Center, Trivandrum; Maharajas College Ernakulum; Cochin University, Calicut University, Kannur University, Mangalore University; Utkal University, Bhubaneswar; Center for Human Rights, Bhubaneswar; Jammu University; Kashmir University, Srinagar; Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu (All January); Institute for Defense Studies and Analysis, New Delhi; Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi; Gulf Research Center, Dubai (February); Tel Aviv University (August); Hebrew University of Jerusalem (August); University of Haifa (August); Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva (December).

2007: City University of Hong Kong; S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore; Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi; Indian Institute of Management, Ahmadabad; Goa University; Bangalore University; Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore; Mahatma Gandhi University, School of International Relations, Kottayam, India; Kerala University, India (all in January); Pondicherry University, Loyola College, Chennai, India; Center for Security Analysis, Chennai, India; Taiwan Foundation for Democracy, Taipei; University of Southern California (February); George Bush School, Texas A&M (March); University of Cincinnati (May); Finnish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki (August); Cornell University (September); Secondary Schools' Model UN Symposium 2007, Montreal (November).

2006: Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia; University of Dar Es Salaam, Tanzania; African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes (ACCORD), Durban, South Africa (January); University of peace, San Jose, Costa Rica (March), Chilean War College, Santiago (March); Chilean Diplomatic Academy, Santiago (March); National Intelligence Council (Washington D.C. (April); Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (Washington DC) (April); Liu Institute, University of British Columbia (April).

2005: Institute of Defense and Strategic Studies, Singapore (January); National Defense College of the Philippines, Manila (January); Ho Chi Minh City University (HUFLIT), Vietnam (February); University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign (March); Berry College, Georgia (April); University of Chicago, PIPES Series (April); Ohio State University, Mershon Center (April); Jawaharlal Nehru University (July); Jaipur University (July); Udaipur University (July); Thevara S.H. College, Cochin (August); M.G. University, Kottayam (August); Kerala University (August); Madurai Kamaraj University (August); Stella Mary's College, Chennai (August); Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies (RUSI), London; University of Wales, Aberystwyth (December).

2004: Canadian Armed Forces Staff College, Toronto (September); East-West Center, University of Hawaii (March); Center for Asia-Pacific Security, Honolulu (March); Hawaii-Pacific University, Honolulu (March - NEH Visiting Lecturer); Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi (January); Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi (January); Institute for Defense Studies

and Analysis, New Delhi (January); Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi (December). M.G. University, Kottayam, India (December).

2003: University of Allahabad, India (December); University of Pondicherry, India (December); Stella Mary's College, Chennai (December); Observer Research Foundation, Chennai (December); University of Colombo (December); Kerala University, Trivandrum, India (December); University of California, Los Angeles (April); University of California, Berkeley, (March).

2002: Monterey Institute of International Studies, California (December); Naval Post-graduate School, Monterey, California (February); Center for International and Strategic Studies, Washington D.C. (January); University of Toronto, (January); University of Windsor (January); Nehru Center, Bombay (January); University of Bombay (January); Pune University, India (January)

2001: Kerala University, Trivandrum, India (December); Jadavpur University, Calcutta, India (December); Punjab University, Chandigarh, India (December); United Services Institution, New Delhi (December); Delhi Policy Group, New Delhi (December); Center for Policy Research, New Delhi (December); Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi (December).

2000: Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey (December); M.G. University, Kottayam (December); Simon Fraser University, Vancouver (March); University of Quebec, Montreal (March).

1998: Stanford University (April); Brandeis University, Boston (April); Monterey Institute of International Studies (April); University of California, Santa Barbara (April); University of California, Irvine (April); University of Washington, Seattle (March); University of British Columbia, Vancouver (March); University of Cincinnati (Video Seminar, March); Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi (March); India International Center, New Delhi (March); London School of Economics (February)

1997: Dartmouth College (December); Olin Institute, Harvard University (November); Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University (November); Center for International Affairs, Harvard University (November); Kyung Hee University, Seoul (September).

1995: Institute for Defense Studies and Analysis, New Delhi (January); Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi (January).

1993: *M.G. University, Kottayam, India (December); McGill University Workshop on International Security (November); University of Montreal (March).*

1992: *Beijing Institute of Strategic Studies, China, (August); Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War, Montreal, (September).*

1991: *University of Nebraska, Lincoln (February)*

1990: *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (November); University of California, Los Angeles (January); University of California, Davis (January).*

1986: *University of California, Irvine (September).*

AFFILIATIONS

International Studies Association (ISA) 1988-present); International Political Science Association (1992-95; 2012-13; 2022-present); British International Studies Association (BISA) (2000-2009; 2022-present); Indian Political Science Association; American Political Science Association (APSA) (1989-2021); Canadian International Council (CIC) (2006-present); International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS-London, 1992-2000; 2018-19); Canadian Political Science Association (1992-98; 2012-2014); Arms Control Association (1988-93).

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Editorial Advisory Board Memberships

Editor, Book Series on “South Asia in World Affairs”, Georgetown University Press (2010-)

Member, International Advisory Board, Cambridge Elements book series on Indo-Pacific Security, March (2024--)

Member, International Advisory Board, *Review of Regional and Global Affairs* (2021-)

Member, Editorial Board, Routledge book series on: *IR Theory and Practice in Asia* (2015-16)

Member, International Advisory Board, *Journal of Polity and Society* (2025-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs* (November 2018-)

Member, International Advisory Board, *International Affairs* (Chatham House) (2016-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Asian Journal of Peacebuilding* (Soul) (2018-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Foreign Policy and Peace* (Ankara) (2015-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Global Security Studies* (2014-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Military and Strategic Affairs* (2013-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of South Asian Studies* (Feb 2013-Feb 2015)

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Political Science & Public Affairs* (2013-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Jadavpur Journal of International Relations* (2012-)

Member, Editorial Board, *Indian Journal of Foreign Affairs* (2012-2015)

Member, Editorial Board, *India Journal of Asian Affairs* (2011-present)

Member, Editorial Board, *International Studies Quarterly* (2009-13; 2014-2014-2017)

Member, Editorial Board, *Global Governance* (Journal) (2009-12)

Member, Editorial Board, *International Interactions* (Journal) (2009--2013)

Member, Editorial Board, *Contemporary Security Policy* (Journal) (2006--2014)

Member, Editorial Board, *Non-Proliferation Review*, Monterey, California (2003--)

Member, Editorial Board, *Asian Security Book Series*, Stanford University Press, East-West Center Honolulu/Washington D.C. (2007-10).

Series Editor, Book Series on *Initiatives in Strategic Studies*, Palgrave Press, New York, (2004--09).

Assistant Editor, *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, (1996-1999)

Other

Chair, Long-range Planning Committee, International Studies Association, April 2014-2016.

Member, Long-range Planning Committee, International Studies Association, April 2013-2015.

Member, Board of Advisors, South Asia Democratic Forum, Brussels (February 2012-).

Program Chair, ISSS Section, ISA Conference, New York, February 2009.

Member, Governing Council, International Security Studies Section (ISSS) of International Studies Association (ISA), 2008-11.

Member, Governing Board, Canadian International Council (Montreal Chapter), 2008–2010.

Chair, *Distinguished Scholar Selection Committee*, International Security Studies Section (ISSS) of International Studies Association, 2007-08.

Chief Organizer, Annual Conference of International Security and Arms Control Division-ISAC (APSA) and International Security Studies Section (ISA), Montreal, October 2007.

Scholar in Residence, Mahatma Gandhi University, School of International Relations, Kottayam, India (January-February 2007)

Member, Governing Council, International Security and Arms Control Division, APSA, 2006-2008.

Division Head (International Security and Arms Control) and **Member**, Program Committee, *American Political Science Association Annual Convention*, Philadelphia (September 2006).

Member, International Advisory Board, *Asian Security Book Series*, Stanford University Press, East-West Center Honolulu/Washington D.C. 2002-07

Member, International Advisory Committee, *Encyclopedia of Arms Control*, 2002-04.

Member, Social Science Research Council (SSRC), Global Security and Cooperation Program, Working Group on South Asia Nuclear Project, 2003-04.

External Evaluator, Promotion of Full Professor: University of Ottawa (December 2021); University of Michigan (September 2021); Boston College (July 2021); MIT (January 2021); Tufts University (Aug 2019); Monash University (August 2016); (Bilkent University (August 2014); Singapore Management University (August 2014); Georgetown University, Doha (July 2014); University Cincinnati (July 2014); Kings College, London (October 2012; Oct 2013), National University of Singapore (April 2012); Nanyang Technological University, Singapore (April 2012); University of Utah, August 2011; Kings College, London, November 2010; Naval Post Graduate School, October 2010; November 2011, Indiana University, September 2010; Fletcher School of Diplomacy, April 2007. Honorary Professor nomination, Leuphana University Lüneburg, Germany (Dec 2023).

Tenure and Promotion of Assistant Professor: Victoria University of Wellington (Aug 2022); RSIS, NTU, Singapore (October 2021); University of Vermont (July 2019); University of Nevada, Reno (June 2018); Skidmore College (June 2018); St. Louis University, Missouri (August 2017); Boston University (August 2016); Moscow Higher School of Economics (June 2016); Middlebury Institute of International Studies, Monterey (February 2016); University of Michigan, July 2015; MIT, October 2013; Utah State University October 2013; University of Georgia, June 2012, 2011; Canadian Forces College, Toronto, May 2010, Concordia University, November 2005; University of Cincinnati, September 2005; Concordia University, December 2003; Cornell University, November 2003; Naval Postgraduate School, November 2003; University of Maryland, Baltimore County, October 2003; University of Western Ontario, October 2000; York University, September 2000; *Endowed Chair*, UCLA (November 2011).

PhD Theses: Hebrew University, Jerusalem, February 2019; Malaviya National Institute of Technology, Jaipur, September 2017; Aarhus University, Dec 2013; Laval University, May 2012; Madras University, January 2010; November 2009; Dalhousie University, Halifax, October 2008; Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, November 2008; Pondicherry University, March 2006; Madras University, May 2005.

Book Manuscript Reviewer, *Oxford University Press*, May 2026; April 2023; November 2022, January 2022, April 2020, October 2019; February 2017, May 2010, July 2012, November 2014, September 2015, March 2018; *Cambridge University Press*, August 2025; March 2025; Jan 2025, May 2024; May 2021, September 2018, September 2016, February 2002, May 2003, October 2003, May 2006, March 2007, February 2008, September 2008, November 2009,

March 2010, March 2011; Aug 2012; Zed Books, August 2018; Yale University Press, September 2017, April 2018; Orient Blackswan, August 2017; Columbia University Press, April 2021, September 2016, August 2010; Harvard University Press, February 2015; Cornell University Press, October 2008, February 2014, February 2019, July 2019; University of Kentucky Press, September 2006; University Press of Florida, September 2006; University of Chicago Press, May 2006, March 2008, March 2010; Routledge, March 2020; September, May, October, November, December 2006, April, November 2007, October 2009, March 2010, May, October 2012, May 2013, October 2014, July 2015, October 2019; Palgrave Press, July 2021, April 2006, March 2012, April 2012, September 2012, November 2012, February 2013, November 2013, November 2014; CQ Press, February 2006; University of Michigan Press, Oct. 2005; Stanford University Press, December 2022, August 2005, September 2005, April 2008, April 2009, May 2010, Aug 2012; Frank Cass, November 2005, July 2004, October 2004, November 2004; Princeton University Press, July 2024; November 2022, May 2003; Ashgate Publishing, June 2001; Westview Press, October 2000; University of Georgia Press, April 2007, September 2012, September 2013; Georgetown University Press, April 2009, July 2010; August 2018; April 2024; Bloomsbury, Aug 2012; University of Pennsylvania Press, September 2012; May 2013; September 2013; Polity Press, October 2019; Rowman & Littlefield, March 2020; University of Toronto Press, May 2021; Oxford University Press-Pakistan, Dec. 2022.

Journal Manuscript Reviewer: *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs* (October 2024); *Pacific Review* (April 2022); *India Review* (August 2019; April 2020); *Sage Open* (August 2019); *Cooperation and Conflict*, July 2019; *International Affairs*, August 2023; July 2022, October 2021, April 2019; *International Studies Review*, April 2020; Dec. 2018; April 2020; *Oxford Encyclopedia of Empirical International Relations Theory*, January 2017; *World Politics*: May 2015, August 2005; *International Security*, Feb. 2002, Oct. 1999, Oct. 1997, Jan. 2004, July 2005, Sept. 2005; February 2006, December 2008, June 2009, August 2010, June 2011; *Non-proliferation Review*: January 2003, July 2011, July 2019, March 2020, Aug 2021; *Contemporary Security Policy*: September 2003, April 2005, July 2007; *Review of International Studies*: January 2001; *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal*: Oct. 1999, June 2005; *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*: Feb. 1999; *European Journal of International Relations*: December 2004, April 2004, Nov. 1998; *International Studies Quarterly*: August 2015, August 2011, October 2010; May 2010, May 2009; August 2009, March 2007, May 2006, June 2001, June 1998, March 1996; *Millennium*: Feb. 1998, Dec. 2014; *Journal of Peace Research*: Aug. 1995, Sept. 2000; *Arms Control*: May 1994; *Security Studies*: May 2004, October 2004, May 2005; November 2007, May 2009; October 2010, November 2011, December 2011, February 2013, Dec. 2014, April 2020; *Asian Survey*: October 2004, November 2006, February 2013, November 2014, February 2019; *International Studies Perspectives*: October 2020, October 2004; *Asian Security*: May 2005; *Foreign Policy Analysis*: July 2007, November 2007, October 2010; *India Review*: August 2007, April 2012, April 2020; *International Journal*: November 2007, November 2009, October 2012; *International Studies*, June 2009; *International Interactions*, June 2012, May 2010, July 2009; *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific*, May 2011; *Polity*, June 2011, Sept 2013; *St. Anthony's International Review* (November 2011); *Journal of Strategic Studies* (Feb 2012); *Journal of Cold War History* (July 2013); *Journal of Development Studies*, Dec. 2014; *Journal of Global Security Studies*, April 2020; *APSR*, Aug 2021; *Parameters*, December, 2023.

Reviewer, Sage proposal on new journal *Global Affairs* (August 2024); Grawemeyer Book Award, University of Louisville, April 2009; 2003; FCAR Grant Application; SSHRC Grant application, December, 2015, January 2006, December 2003, January 2001, Dec. 1997;

Killiam Fellowships, 1999 & 2000; Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute's India Studies Fellowships, Aug 1995: & 1997; Israel Science Foundation, February 2019, February 2011; Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology, August 2012; MA thesis, University of Capetown, June 2026.

Selection Board, Peace Scholar Dissertation Awards, U.S. Institute of Peace, Washington D.C., January 2002.

Organizer & Participant: Roundtable Panels on: "Stephen P. Cohen and South Asia," ISA Conference, San Diego, April 2012; "Complex Deterrence," ISSS/ISAC Conference, Monterey, October, 2009; "Is Deterrence a Failed Paradigm?," APSA Convention, Washington DC., September 2006; 'Why No one Cares to Balance America,' APSA Conference, Washington D.C., Sept. 2005; 'Understanding India-Pakistan Rivalry,' APSA Conference, Chicago, Sept. 2004; 'Balance of Power Revisited,' ISA Convention, Portland, March 2003; "India's Quest for Great Power Status: Causes and Implications," ISA Convention, New Orleans, March 2002; 'India and the World Order,' *Annual South Asia Conference*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, October, 2000; 'India, Nuclear Weapons and World Order,' APSA Conference, Atlanta. Sept. 1999; 'Major Powers and the Emerging International Order,' & 'Strategies for International Order,' APSA Conference, Boston. Sept. 1998.

Participant, Ditchley Foundation Conferences on: South Asia's Regional Security Order," Oxford, March 2016; "Is India Ready for Superpower Status?" Oxford, March 18-21, 2010; Roundtable Panels on Benny Miller's "States Nations and Great Powers," Nina Tannenwald's "The Nuclear Taboo," International Studies Association Convention, San Francisco, March 2008; Roundtable on Analytic Eclecticism in the Study of World Politics, APSA Conference, Washington DC (Sept 2010).

Chair, Panels on "China's Rise and Balance of power," Institutions and Peace in Asia-Pacific," and "The Pacific Century or Globalizing IR?," ISA Conference, Hong Kong, June 2016; "Rising Powers and the Emerging international Order," APSA conference, Seattle (September 2011); "When Regions Transform," and "Status in World Politics," ISA Conference, Montreal (March 2011); Panel on Nuclear Deterrence in the 21st Century, APSA Conference, Washington DC (Sept 2010); Panels on South Asia's Insecurity Predicament," and Neoclassical Realism and India's Foreign Policy," ISA Convention, New Orleans, February 2010, "Neoclassical Realism" and "Complex Deterrence," ISA Convention, New York, February 2008; Distinguished Scholar Panel in Honor of Richard Rosecrance (Chair), ISA Convention, San Francisco, March 2008; "Sources of Regional Stability" ISA Convention, New Orleans, March 2002; 'Alliances and War,' APSA Convention, San Francisco, August 2001; "Globalization, Ethnicity & Identity," CPSA Convention, Montreal, June 1995.

Discussant, "When Regions Transform," ISA Conference, San Diego, 2012; Asia Studies Conference, Toronto, March 2011; ISA conference Montreal; APSA Conference, Washington DC (Sept 2010); ISA Conference New York (Feb. 2009); ISA Conference, San Diego, March 2006; APSA Conference, Chicago, Sept. 2004; Conference on South Asia's Nuclear Future, Stanford University, June 2004; Conference on the 1999 India-Pakistan Kargil Conflict, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, May 2002. Panels on: "Nation, Identity and the Indian State," CPSA Convention, Montreal, June 1995; "Alliances and War," ISA Convention, Chicago, Feb. 1995.

Editor, REGIS/CIPSS Working Paper Series, 2000-2001; 2004-2010

Campus Director, REGIS, 1995-1997; 2003-2005; 2007-09.

Member, Canadian Faculty team visiting NATO and EU Headquarters, Brussels, June 1996.

Selection Committee, Royal Society of Canada (RSC) Academy of Social Sciences, Senior Fellows, 2019-23; Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC), Doctoral fellowships, March 1996; Insight Grants, Feb 2021; CISAC Postdoctoral and Pre-doctoral Fellows, Feb 2021.

UNIVERSITY AND DEPARTMENTAL ACTIVITIES

Acting Director, Centre for International Peace and Security Studies (CIPSS), 2024-25.
Field Coordinator, International Relations (2024-27).
Member, Teaching Committee, 2023-24.
Member, Graduate Studies/Admissions Committee, 2019-20; 2021-22.
Member, Garmaise Prize Jury, April-May 2019.
Member, Vice Principal's Working Group-New Course on Global Citizenship in the 21st Century
Statutory Selection Committee, McGill University, May 1, 2015-April 30, 2018.
Dean's Representative, Committee on Spousal Hiring, History Department, Spring 2012.
Faculty of Arts Committee for the Selection of Chair, Dept. of Political Science (Spring 2009)
Chair, Departmental Committee on Full Professor Promotion Criteria (Fall 2008)
Departmental Hiring Committee, Assistant Professor in Chinese Politics (2008 and 2009)
University Tenure Committee (Faculty of Education) (1999-2001); Faculty of Arts (2004-2005)
University Selection Committee, James McGill and William Dawson Chairs (2004-05)
University Statutory Selection Committee for Full Professors (2005)
Field Coordinator, International Relations (1996-97, 1999-02, 2003-04, 2007-2011, 2025-26)
Campus Director, Research Group in International Security (2003-2005)
Departmental Graduate Studies Committee, (2006-07)
Departmental Search Committee, Associate/ Assistant Professors in International Relations (2001-2002, 2003-04; 2006-07; 2025-26)
Departmental Search Committee, Assistant Professor in European Politics (2000-01)
Departmental Selection Committee, Canada Research Chair (October 2000)
Chair's Selection Committee, Political Science (2000)
Faculty of Arts Distinguished Lectureship Committee (1993-94, 2000-02)
Graduate Admissions Committee (1992-94, 1995-97, 1999-2000; 2004-2005; 2006-07)
SSHRC/McGill Major University Selection Committee (1999-2001)
Pro-dean, Ph.D. orals, Departments of Chemistry (1999); Psychology (Jan. 2001); Religious Studies (May 2007).
Faculty of Arts, Committee on Teaching (1995-97)
Coordinator, Visiting Speaker Series (1993-94, 1995-97)
Chair, Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute, McGill Committee (1993-94)
Board of Directors, Shastri Institute, Calgary (1993-94)
Head, Majors Program in Political Science (1993-94)
Appointments Committee for Comparative Politics (1993-94)
Faculty of Arts Appointments Committee for Greek Studies (1993-94)
Department Dissertation Committee (1991-92)
University Computer Users' Committee (1991-92)
Steering Committee, Center for International and Strategic Affairs, UCLA (1988-91)

COURSES TAUGHT

Graduate level (at McGill University)

671: International Relations Theory

679: International Security: Conflict and Cooperation

778: Workshop on International Security and Political Economy
575: International Politics: Nuclear Proliferation
NS-4667: Political Development in South Asia (At the Naval Postgraduate School- Winter 2003).

Undergraduate level (at McGill University)

160-360: International Security: Strategies of War and Peace
160-351: Conflict, Crisis, and War
160-349: International Politics and Foreign Policy: Asia- China, Japan and India
160-244: International Politics: State Behavior

ADVISING

Ph.D.: (Theses under Supervision) (15)

Athanasios Hristoulas: "The Externalization of International Conflicts" (Aug. 1995. Obtained tenure-track position at ITAM, Mexico City)
Saira Khan: "Nuclear Proliferation in Protracted Conflict Regions: A Comparative Study of South Asia and the Middle East" (defended- May 1999. Obtained tenure track position at the University of Amsterdam).
Kirsten Rafferty: "Alliances as Institutions: Persistence and Decay in Security Cooperation," (defended- January 2001. Obtained tenure-track position at Berry College, Georgia)
Mark Lanteigne: "Games without Frontiers: Chinese Power and International Institutions," (defended- August 2002. Obtained tenure-track teaching position at University of St. Andrew's, Scotland)
Pierre Pahlavi: "Mass Diplomacy: Foreign Policy in the Global Information Age" (defended, December 2004. Obtained tenure-track teaching position at *Canadian Armed Forces Staff College*, Toronto)
Gabriel Stern: "Forging New Identities: Explaining Success and Failure in Canadian Arms Control Initiatives" (defended - November 2005. Practicing Law, Toronto)
Imad Mansour, "The Domestic Sources of Regional Orders: Explaining Instability in the Middle East" (Defended, March 2009, Assistant Professor at Qatar University, Doha.
Stefanie von Hlatky: "The Great Asymmetry: America's Closest Allies in Times of War," Co-supervisor- University of Montreal (Defended, March 2010-Obtained tenure-track position at Queens' University, Ontario).
Bahar Akman: "UN Peace Operations: Identifying Sources of Human Security" (Defended, March 2010, Managing Director, Hildreth Institute, Boston).
Mahesh Shankar: "Rivalry and Territorial Disputes: The Cases of India and China" (Defended, October 2012, Obtained tenure-track position at Skidmore College, New York).
Han Zhen: "The Micro-Foundations of Interdependence and Peace: The China Case" (Defended, Dec. 2018, Obtained tenure track position at Sacred Heart University, Connecticut).
Jean-Francois Bélanger, "Preventive Attacks and Nuclear Non-Proliferation," (Defended, Dec. 2018, Obtained Assistant Professor, Royal Danish Defense College, Copenhagen).
Jaeyoung Kim, "The Power of Agency: International Political Change and State Adaptation in East Asia," (Defended May 2024 (Obtained tenure-track position at San Diego State University).
Erik Underwood, "Status-seeking through Other Means: Foreign Propaganda Strategies of

Rising Powers in the information Age," (Defended June 2025). Obtained tenure-track position at University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley.
Muhammed Yusuf Yilmaz, "Civilizational Status-seeking: Comparing Turkish and Russian Foreign Policies," (ABD-6/13/23)

MA: Theses under Supervision (36)

James Gorman, "Expected Utility Theory: The Importance of Situational Variables." 8/92.
Tamir Anis: "Between Realignment and Bandwagoning: The Case of Egypt." 4/94.
Kao Yao-Hsing "The Road toward Reunification: A Case Study of Divided States." 4/94.
Kirsten Rafferty, "Non-alignment: The Enigma of an Aligned World." 9/94.
Sarah Laugier, "The Policy of Sector Specific Aggressive Bilateralism with Japan and its Implications," 9/1994 (co-supervisor).
Richard Taylor: "British Security Policy in the Post-Cold War Era." 4/95.
Terry McNamee: "The Nuclear Policy of South Africa: A Psychological Perspective." 9/95.
Steven Breton, "Imperial Sunset: Grand Strategies of Hegemons in Relative Decline," 4/1997 (co-supervisor)
Saeed Al-Ghmadi, "The International Civil Aviation Organization and its Role in International Politics," 5/1997 (co-supervisor)
Joe Sisto: "Canada and the Nuclear Arms Race: A Case Study in Unilateral Self-restraint." 9/97.
Kaori Kokado: "Economy First: Japan's Disincentives for Nuclear Acquisition," 5/00.
Paolo Torchetti, "Perceptive Legitimacy: The NPT and its Behavioral Prescriptions," 1/01.
Umut Aydin, "Adversaries as Allies: Greece and Turkey in NATO," 3/01.
Mehmet Yilmaz, "The War that Never Happened: Conflict over the Sharing of Euphrates-Tigris River Water," May 2003, (NPS)
David Lehman, "Departure Delayed: Russian Exits from Western Periphery" 1/05.
Maxime Beaupre, "Unwilling Foes: Russia, China and the Challenge of the American Ballistic Missile Defense Program," (9/05).
Olivier Henripin, "A Rationalist Approach to Power Transition Theory: The Case of the Prospective Sino-American Transition" (8/07)
Mila Francisco, "Non-Democratic Peace in South America: Comparing the Beagle Channel and the Cenepa Crises" (9/07).
Sebastien Mainville, "Bridge Too Far: Military Control of National Security Policy and Self-defeating Escalation During War," -co-supervisor (5/2009).
Mark Paradis, "Is it Just Hot Air? The Security Discourse on Climate Change" -co-supervisor (6/09).
Steven Lolelski, "Weak Revisionists: Threats, Cultures of Insecurity, and Regional Ambition," (10/10)-Dean's Honor's List.
Young Ju Lee, "The Impact of *Juche* on North Korea's Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War Era (1990-2010)" (1/11).
Raphael Zaffran, "Losing the War, Winning the Peace: Implementing Exit Strategies in Failing Counterinsurgencies" (4/11).
Thomas C. Daoust, "Threat Perceptions: American and British Assessment of Rising China," (11/11).
Colin Chia, "Status Updates: Nationalism and Great Power Politics in Russia and China," (12/14).
Fanny Potkin, "The End of Non-Interference? Examining China's Involvement as a Diplomatic Intervener in Civil Wars," (12/15).
Fritz Lionel Adimi, "Conflict and Cooperation between Nigeria and its Neighbors," (4/16).

Erik Underwood, "The Middle Power's Dilemma: Balancing Powers under Economic Interdependence," (9/17)

MD Muhibbur Rahman, "Strategic Reassurance, Power Asymmetry and the Peaceful Settlement of Territorial Disputes by Rising Powers," (2/18).

Mohammad Nur Nabi, "Redefining Weak State Strategy in Balance of Power: The South Asian Experience in the Age of Economic Globalization," (9/18)

Kevin Lau, "Crisis Deterrence, Cross-Strait Relations, and Changing U.S.-China Landscape," (7/21).

Viktor Vucic, "Prudence and Recklessness: Spheres of Influence and Competition among Great Powers," (9/24).

Ethan Clow, "Defending Against Information Warfare: A Case Study of Russian and Chinese Targeting of the United States of America," (9/24).

Andre Labossiere, "Securitization of the Canadian Arctic: A Path Dependant Analysis," (11/24).

Sophie Gunyon, "Strengthening International Regimes: Considering the Interests of Rising Powers," (11/24).

Sweekriti Pathak, "Strategic Stalemates: Explaining Gray Zone Assertions of China in the South China Sea" (4/25)

Etienne Monneyron "Stability-Instability Paradox Reconsidered: Deterrence between Iran and Israel" (2/26).

Veronika Brand, "Nuclear Deterrence on the Korean Peninsula: A Case of Fragile Deterrence and Regime Insecurity" (7/26).

Ph.D. Dissertation Committees (20)

Daniel Jacinto (ongoing)

Scott Patterson (defended May 2025)

Matthew Castle (tenure-track position, University of Victoria at Wellington, NZLD)

Theodore McLaughlin (tenure-track-University of Montreal)

Jessica Trisco (tenure-track- University of Western Ontario)

Seckin Kostem (tenure-track, Bilkent University, Ankara)

Susan Khazaeli (8/1 -University of Ottawa)

Jessica Fortin (tenure track, University of Salzburg)

Nasreen Chowdhory (tenure track, Delhi University)

Madhvi Gupta (tenure track, BITS-Pilani- Goa)

Manal Jamal (tenure track, James Madison University)

William Wieninger, (tenure track, Asia-Pacific Centre, Honolulu)

Shawn Donnelly (tenure Track, University of Bremen)

Ian Spears, (tenure Track, University of Guelph)

Keung Chang (South Korean Ambassador to Canada)

David Carment (Tenure track, Carlton University)

Brian W. Greene (Canadian Department of Defense)

Shantarene Shungur (Writer)

Andrew Prosser, Geneva Graduate Institute (2008)

Post-doctoral Supervision

Pierre Lizée, (REGIS Post-doc Fellow) "Peace, Power and Resistance in Cambodia," 9/1996-97.

Robin Ramcharan, (REGIS Post-doc Fellow) "Conflict Prevention and Regional Cooperation in Southeast Asia," 9/1998-1999.

Carol McQueen, (REGIS Post-doc Fellow) "Humanitarian Intervention and Safety Zones,"

9/2001-5/2002.

Philippe Bourbeau (SSHRC Fellow) "Securitization and Regional Orders," 9/2008-5/2009.

Stefanie von Hlatky, "The United States and its Allies: Dilemmas of Military Cooperation" (SDF Post-doctoral Fellow), 9/2009-5/2010, SSHRC Post-doctoral Fellow: 4/11-11/11.

Nicola Contessi, "Rising Powers and Central Asia," FQRSC Fellow, 9/12 to 8/14.

Media Appearances: Given interviews on: CNN; Al-Jazeera; Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC); BBC News; Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC- both radio and TV); CTV News; the Hindu, Indian Express, DNA, Hindustan Times, Malayala Manorama; Asianet, Manorama Television, Mathrubhumi Television; Singapore 938 Live Radio; The Gulf Today; India Abroad; India West; New Indian Express; India Today; Deutsche Welle; UC Berkeley Television (interviewed twice for the popular *Conversations with History*); Austin Indymedia; NPR (Austin Texas); Park City Television, Utah; McGill News; McGill Reporter; Radio Canada International; Montreal Gazette, Telesur English, Quito.

Field Research Trips

Australia (twice), Bangladesh, China (twice), Singapore, Malaysia, India (several), Israel, Pakistan, UK (several), France, Japan (thrice), Korea (twice), Maldives, South Africa (twice), Turkey (twice), Argentina (twice), Brazil (three), Ukraine, Singapore (several), Switzerland, Sweden, Russia (twice), Ethiopia, Uganda, Tanzania, Zambia, Mexico, Costa Rica, Venezuela, Colombia, Peru, and Chile, Hong Kong, Taiwan; Nepal, UAE, Ecuador.